

## Appendix F: Other Relationships between Key Variables

### I. Key Relationships between Pathway Status Variables

Table F1. Wave 2 (end of KS4) by Wave 3 (start of FE) Pathway Status Variables

	Missing	A-levels	Vocational	GCSE	Apprenticeship	Other	Total
5+ A*-C grades inc EM	1,660	218,980	67,120	2,130	17,290	1,970	309,150
5+ A*-C grades	500	17,350	11,320	19,460	5,000	520	54,140
1+ A-G	7,300	9,080	69,250	63,500	25,520	3,540	178,190
None	3,050	2,060	7,220	550	840	1,040	14,770
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,500</b>	<b>247,470</b>	<b>154,910</b>	<b>85,630</b>	<b>48,650</b>	<b>7,080</b>	<b>556,240</b>

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F2. Wave 3 (Start of FE) by Wave 4 (End of FE) Pathway Status Variables

	A-levels (2+)	A-levels (<2)	NVQ (lv3)	NVQ (lv2)	Appr (adv)	Appr (int)	Access	Continuing	Withdrawn	Other	Total
A-levels	174,040	39,960	5,600	3,260	11,430	7,770	2,730	330	1,030	1,340	247,470
Vocational	8,840	5,020	57,310	43,150	7,830	12,310	1,580	1,340	7,370	10,150	154,910
GCSE	3,000	2,830	35,680	26,030	4,040	9,000	1,390	300	3,200	160	85,630
Apprenticeship	150	270	1,060	3,030	15,280	22,430	620	2,410	3,120	280	48,650
Other	c	c	40	670	30	110	70	240	190	5,740	7,080
Missing											12,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>186,040</b>	<b>48,080</b>	<b>99,700</b>	<b>76,140</b>	<b>38,610</b>	<b>51,610</b>	<b>6,390</b>	<b>4,610</b>	<b>14,900</b>	<b>17,670</b>	<b>556,240</b>

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. ° Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F3. Wave 4 (End of FE) by Wave 5 (Start of HE) Pathway Status Variables

	Degree	Degree Appr	Subdegree	Subdegree Appr	Other	Missing	Total
A-levels (2+)	155,460	2,490	3,920	2,350	460	21,360	186,040
A-levels (<2)	24,160	450	1,990	660	50	20,770	48,080
NVQ (lv3)	33,480	430	8,170	890	70	56,660	99,700
NVQ (lv2)	1,690	10	440	100	90	73,810	76,140
Appr Adv	3,120	830	2,320	2,750	30	29,560	38,610
Appr Int	2,710	160	790	640	30	47,270	51,610
Access	4,010	10	270	30	10	2,060	6,390
Continuing	a	a	a	a	a	4,610	4,610
Withdrawn	a	a	a	a	a	14,900	14,900
Other	8,220	90	580	210	60	8,510	17,670
Missing	530	a	70	a	180	11,730	12,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>233,380</b>	<b>4,470</b>	<b>18,540</b>	<b>7,630</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>291,230</b>	<b>556,240</b>

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 have been suppressed.

Table F4. Wave 5 (Start of FE) by Wave 6 (End of HE) Pathway Status Variables

	Postgrad	Degree (I)	Degree (II:i)	Degree (II:ii/III)	Degree (other)	Subdegree	Continuing	Withdrawn	Total
Degree	4,340	54,690	72,340	19,390	950	7,440	57,650	16,570	233,380
Degree Apprenticeship	c	790	510	70	40	480	2,220	360	4,470
Subdegree level	110	1,140	1,920	1,250	200	8,120	3,390	2,420	18,540
Subdegree Apprenticeship	c	180	190	30	a	3,970	1,950	1,300	7,630
Other	c	150	140	40	c	510	50	100	980
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,460</b>	<b>56,950</b>	<b>75,100</b>	<b>20,780</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>20,530</b>	<b>65,250</b>	<b>20,750</b>	<b>265,010</b>

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F5. Wave 2 (End of KS4) by Wave 4 (End of FE) Pathway Status Variables

	A- levels (2+)	A- levels (<2)	NVQ (lv3)	NVQ (lv2)	Appr (adv)	Appr (int)	Access	Cont	Withd	Other	Missing	Total
5+ A*-C grades inc EM	1,660	168,390	36,260	41,490	4,890	23,760	17,240	3,690	1,320	2,920	1,660	7,550
5+ A*-C grades	500	12,950	7,280	15,470	3,160	4,700	5,360	800	380	940	500	2,590

1+ A–G	7,300	4,610	4,520	42,300	60,260	10,070	28,170	1,860	2,560	9,910	7,300	6,630
None	3,050	90	30	440	7,820	70	840	40	350	1,130	3,050	900
Total	186,040	48,080	99,700	76,140	38,610	51,610	6,390	4,610	14,900	17,670	12,500	556,240

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F6. Wave 4 (End of FE) by Wave 6 (End of HE) Pathway Status Variables

	Postgrad	Degree (I)	Degree (II:i)	Degree (II:ii/III)	Degree (other)	Subdegree	Cont	Withd	Miss	Total
A-levels (2+)	3,500	47,920	57,170	11,000	750	6,950	30,790	6,600	21,360	186,040
A-levels (<2)	310	3,100	6,370	2,960	100	2,240	9,050	3,190	20,770	48,080
NVQ (lv3)	430	4,210	8,290	5,130	270	6,030	12,550	6,130	56,660	99,700
NVQ (lv2)	20	110	230	110	a	250	1,130	460	73,810	76,140
Appr Adv	20	310	390	120	10	3,190	3,490	1,510	29,560	38,610
Appr Int	10	160	230	100	10	790	2,120	930	47,270	51,610
Access	c	80	140	70	c	200	3,330	510	2,060	6,390
Continuing									4,610	4,610
Withdrawn									14,900	14,900
Other	170	960	2,130	1,220	40	710	2,580	1,370	8,510	17,670
Missing	10	100	170	60	a	150	220	50	11,730	12,500
Total	4,460	56,950	75,100	20,780	1,200	20,530	65,250	20,750	291,230	556,240

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10 <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F7. Wave 2 (End of KS4) by Wave 6 (End of HE) Pathway Status Variables

	Degree	Subdegree	Continuing	Withdrawn	Total
5+ A*–C grades inc EM	135,890	14,890	47,530	13,740	212,060
5+ A*–C grades	13,960	2,400	7,040	2,650	26,060
1+ A–G	8,510	3,200	10,480	4,320	26,520
None	120	40	190	30	370
Total	158,490	20,530	65,250	20,750	265,010

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

## II. Key Relations between Explanatory and Outcome Variables

Table F8. HE Entry by Sex/Gender for each analytic group

HE Entry			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
No	Sex / Gender	Male	2130	3060	2240	11540	16010	33720	96630	165330
		Female	1630	2610	2530	10220	15150	25110	68660	125900
	Total		3760	5670	4780	21750	31160	58830	165290	291230
Yes	Sex / Gender	Male	230	330	300	1910	4800	16660	94350	118570
		Female	370	600	600	2890	7970	20970	113040	146440
	Total		600	920	890	4800	12770	37630	207400	265010
Total	Sex / Gender	Male	2350	3380	2540	13450	20810	50380	190990	283900
		Female	2000	3210	3130	13110	23120	46080	181700	272340
	Total		4350	6590	5670	26550	43930	96460	372690	556240

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F9. Degree (by age 22) by Sex/Gender for each analytic group

Wave6a			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
Degree	Sex / Gender	Male	60	90	110	670	1960	7080	54860	64820
		Female	130	220	240	1200	3860	11360	76680	93670
	Total		200	310	340	1860	5820	18430	131530	158490
Subdegree	Sex / Gender	Male	30	40	30	220	520	1650	8630	11120
		Female	30	50	60	250	680	1540	6800	9410
	Total		50	90	90	480	1200	3190	15430	20530
Continuing	Sex / Gender	Male	90	140	110	720	1610	5330	22900	30900
		Female	150	250	240	1070	2600	6280	23750	34350
	Total		240	390	350	1800	4210	11610	46650	65250

Withdrawn	Sex / Gender	Male	50	60	50	300	720	2600	7960	11730
		Female	60	80	60	370	840	1790	5830	9020
	Total		110	140	110	660	1550	4390	13790	20750
Total	Sex / Gender	Male	230	330	300	1910	4800	16660	94350	118570
		Female	370	600	600	2890	7970	20970	113040	146440
	Total		600	920	890	4800	12770	37630	207400	265010

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F10. HE Entry by SEN Status at KS4 for each analytic group

HE Entry			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
No	SEN Status - binary	No	1500	2680	2500	11240	21040	42920	137860	219740
		Yes	2260	2990	2270	10510	10120	15910	27430	71490
	Total		3760	5670	4780	21750	31160	58830	165290	291230
Yes	SEN Status - binary	No	390	700	730	3680	11200	33650	195600	245930
		Yes	210	230	170	1120	1570	3980	11800	19080
	Total		600	920	890	4800	12770	37630	207400	265010
Total	SEN Status - binary	No	1880	3370	3230	14920	32240	76570	333460	465670
		Yes	2470	3220	2440	11630	11690	19890	39230	90570
	Total		4350	6590	5670	26550	43930	96460	372690	556240

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F11. Degree (by age 22) by SEN Status for each analytic group

Wave6a			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
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Degree	SEN Status - binary	No	140	260	310	1480	5290	16970	125490	149930
		Yes	60	50	40	380	520	1470	6040	8560
	Total		200	310	340	1860	5820	18430	131530	158490
Subdegree	SEN Status - binary	No	30	60	70	340	1010	2780	14190	18470
		Yes	20	30	20	140	190	420	1240	2060
	Total		50	90	90	480	1200	3190	15430	20530
Continuing	SEN Status - binary	No	150	280	260	1350	3590	10110	43200	58940
		Yes	90	110	90	450	620	1500	3450	6310
	Total		240	390	350	1800	4210	11610	46650	65250
Withdrawn	SEN Status - binary	No	60	100	90	510	1310	3790	12720	18580
		Yes	40	40	20	150	240	600	1070	2160
	Total		110	140	110	660	1550	4390	13790	20750
Total	Identified SEN binary	No	390	700	730	3680	11200	33650	195600	245930
		Yes	210	230	170	1120	1570	3980	11800	19080
	Total		600	920	890	4800	12770	37630	207400	265010

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F12. HE Entry by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group

HE Entry			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
No	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	310	480	500	2680	6330	14930	71860	97090
		5 GCSEs	1460	2130	2190	10020	18120	36870	83680	154470
		Low/No grades	1990	3060	2080	9060	6710	7030	9740	39670
Total			3760	5670	4780	21750	31160	58830	165290	291230

Yes	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	310	500	530	2990	8830	26860	172020	212060
		5 GCSEs	230	350	320	1570	3650	10550	31600	48270
		Low/No grades	50	70	40	240	290	220	3780	4690
	Total		600	920	890	4800	12770	37630	207400	265010
Total	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	620	980	1030	5670	15170	41800	243880	309150
		5 GCSEs	1690	2480	2510	11580	21770	47420	115280	202730
		Low/No grades	2040	3130	2130	9300	6990	7250	13520	44360
	Total		4350	6590	5670	26550	43930	96460	372690	556240

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F13. Degree (by age 22) by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group

Wave6a										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Degree	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	140	210	260	1410	4660	14980	114230	135890
		5 GCSEs	50	90	80	410	1100	3430	14990	20150
		Low/No grades	a	a	a	40	50	30	2320	2450
	Total		200	310	340	1860	5820	18430	131530	158490
Subdegree	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	20	50	50	250	740	1980	11810	14890
		5 GCSEs	20	30	40	200	440	1190	3450	5370
		Low/No grades	a	a	a	30	20	30	170	270
	Total		50	90	90	480	1200	3190	15430	20530

Continuing	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	100	200	170	980	2580	7380	36130	47530
		5 GCSEs	110	150	150	680	1460	4110	9430	16090
		Low/No grades	30	50	30	150	160	130	1090	1630
	Total		240	390	350	1800	4210	11610	46650	65250
Withdrawn	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	40	60	50	360	850	2530	9850	13740
		5 GCSEs	50	70	60	280	650	1830	3730	6660
		Low/No grades	a	10	a	30	50	40	200	350
	Total		110	140	110	660	1550	4390	13790	20750
Total	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	310	500	530	2990	8830	26860	172020	212060
		5 GCSEs	230	350	320	1570	3650	10550	31600	48270
		Low/No grades	50	70	40	240	290	220	3780	4690
	Total		600	920	890	4800	12770	37630	207400	265010

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed.

### III. Key Relations between Explanatory and Pathway Variables

Table F14. Simplified Educational Pathways to HE Entry by Sex/Gender for each analytic group

SimP1		Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total	
Traditional Academic	Sex / Gender	Male	50	80	90	560	1710	6000	51470	59970
		Female	100	160	210	980	3190	9210	68560	82410
	Total		150	230	300	1540	4910	15210	120040	142380
Alternative Academic	Sex / Gender	Male	20	50	40	250	620	2210	12700	15890
		Female	40	90	70	410	1120	2780	13910	18420
	Total		60	140	110	660	1740	4990	26610	34310



Pathways into and through higher education for young people with experience of children's social care

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Vocational	Sex / Gender	Male	90	130	100	620	1310	4470	13270	19980
		Female	120	180	160	800	1850	4640	13170	20920
	Total	210	300	250	1430	3160	9110	26440	40900	
Apprenticeship	Sex / Gender	Male	a	10	a	60	170	450	2180	2890
		Female	10	20	20	90	230	440	1570	2380
	Total	20	30	30	160	400	890	3750	5270	
Other	Sex / Gender	Male	60	60	60	400	980	3490	14500	19540
		Female	90	150	140	590	1540	3830	15490	21840
	Total	140	220	210	990	2520	7320	29980	41380	
No HE	Sex / Gender	Male	1950	2760	1980	10460	14970	32270	93850	158250
		Female	1490	2380	2270	9420	14380	24370	66940	121250
	Total	3450	5140	4250	19880	29350	56650	160790	279500	
Missing	Sex / Gender	Male	180	300	260	1080	1060	1490	3020	7380
		Female	140	240	270	810	810	800	2060	5120
	Total	320	540	530	1890	1860	2290	5080	12500	
Total	Sex	Male	2350	3380	2540	13450	20810	50380	190990	283900
		Female	2000	3210	3130	13110	23120	46080	181700	272340
	Total	4350	6590	5670	26550	43930	96460	372690	556240	

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed.

Table F15. Simplified Educational Pathways to a Degree (by age 22) by Sex/Gender for each analytic group

SimP4			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
			Traditional Academic	Sex	Male	30	40	50	310	
Female	70	90			130	620	2120	6420	52130	61580
Total	90	130		180	930	3110	10050	87450	101950	
Alternative Academic	Sex	Male		10	20	100	290	970	7920	9310
		Female	20	40	30	190	600	1570	10130	12590
	Total	20	50	50	290	890	2540	18050	21900	

Vocational	Sex	Male	20	20	20	160	380	1280	5470	7340
		Female	30	60	40	230	640	1800	6610	9420
	Total	50	80	60	380	1020	3080	12080	16750	
Apprenticeship	Sex	Male	c	c	c	a	20	50	310	380
		Female	c	c	c	10	20	40	350	420
	Total	c	c	c	20	40	90	650	800	
Other	Sex	Male	20	20	20	90	270	1130	5730	7280
		Female	20	30	30	140	470	1500	7280	9460
	Total	30	50	50	230	740	2620	13010	16740	
No Degree by age 22	Sex	Male	160	240	190	1240	2840	9580	39500	53750
		Female	240	380	360	1700	4110	9620	36370	52770
	Total	400	620	550	2940	6950	19200	75860	106520	
Not HE	Sex	Male	2130	3060	2240	11540	16010	33720	96630	165330
		Female	1630	2610	2530	10220	15150	25110	68660	125900
	Total	3760	5670	4780	21750	31160	58830	165290	291230	
Missing	Sex	Male	c	c	c	c	c	10	120	140
		Female	c	c	c	c	a	30	180	210
	Total	c	c	c	c	10	40	290	350	
Total	Sex	Male	2350	3380	2540	13450	20810	50380	190990	283900
		Female	2000	3210	3130	13110	23120	46080	181700	272340
	Total	4350	6590	5670	26550	43930	96460	372690	556240	

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F16. Simplified Educational Pathways to HE Entry by SEN Status at KS4 for each analytic group

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SimP1			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
Traditional Academic	SEN Status - binary	No	120	210	270	1330	4600	14460	115780	136760
		Yes	30	30	30	210	310	760	4250	5620
	Total		150	230	300	1540	4910	15210	120040	142380
Alternative Academic	SEN Status - binary	No	40	110	90	540	1560	4560	25190	32090
		Yes	20	30	20	130	170	430	1420	2220
	Total		60	140	110	660	1740	4990	26610	34310
Vocational	SEN Status - binary	No	110	190	200	920	2480	7360	22810	34070
		Yes	100	110	60	510	680	1750	3630	6830
	Total		210	300	250	1430	3160	9110	26440	40900
Apprenticeship	SEN Status - binary	No	10	20	20	120	340	780	3480	4780
		Yes	a	a	10	40	50	110	270	490
	Total		20	30	30	160	400	890	3750	5270
Other	SEN Status - binary	No	90	170	150	760	2170	6410	27790	37530
		Yes	50	50	50	230	360	910	2200	3850
	Total		140	220	210	990	2520	7320	29980	41380
No HE	SEN Status - binary	No	1360	2480	2270	10420	20000	41610	134260	212400
		Yes	2080	2660	1980	9460	9350	15040	26530	67100
	Total		3450	5140	4250	19880	29350	56650	160790	279500
Missing	SEN Status - binary	No	140	210	240	830	1090	1400	4150	8040
		Yes	180	330	290	1060	780	890	930	4460
	Total		320	540	530	1890	1860	2290	5080	12500
Total	SEN Status - binary	No	1880	3370	3230	14920	32240	76570	333460	465670
		Yes	2470	3220	2440	11630	11690	19890	39230	90570
	Total		4350	6590	5670	26550	43930	96460	372690	556240

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed.

**Table F17. Simplified Educational Pathways to a Degree (by age 22) by SEN Status at KS4 for each analytic group**

SimP4			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
Traditional Academic	SEN Status - binary	No	80	120	160	800	2920	9570	84570	98220
		Yes	20	10	20	130	190	480	2880	3730
	Total		90	130	180	930	3110	10050	87450	101950
Alternative Academic	SEN Status - binary	No	20	40	40	230	820	2350	17220	20720
		Yes	10	10	10	60	70	200	830	1180
	Total		20	50	50	290	890	2540	18050	21900
Vocational	SEN Status - binary	No	30	60	60	260	860	2610	10660	14530
		Yes	20	20	10	130	160	470	1410	2220
	Total		50	80	60	380	1020	3080	12080	16750
Apprenticeship	SEN Status - binary	No	c	c	c	10	40	80	630	760
		Yes	c	c	c	c	c	10	20	40
	Total		c	c	c	20	40	90	650	800
Other	SEN Status - binary	No	20	40	40	170	650	2330	12120	15370
		Yes	10	10	10	60	90	290	900	1370
	Total		30	50	50	230	740	2620	13010	16740
No Degree by age 22	SEN Status - binary	No	240	440	420	2200	5900	16690	70110	96000
		Yes	150	180	130	740	1050	2510	5760	10530
	Total		400	620	550	2940	6950	19200	75860	106520
Not HE	SEN Status - binary	No	1500	2680	2500	11240	21040	42920	137860	219740
		Yes	2260	2990	2270	10510	10120	15910	27430	71490

	Total		3760	5670	4780	21750	31160	58830	165290	291230
Missing	SEN Status - binary	No	c	c	c	c	10	30	290	330
		Yes	c	c	c	c	c	a	a	20
	Total		c	c	c	c	10	40	290	350
Total	SEN Status - binary	No	1880	3370	3230	14920	32240	76570	333460	465670
		Yes	2470	3220	2440	11630	11690	19890	39230	90570
	Total		4350	6590	5670	26550	43930	96460	372690	556240

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F18. Simplified Educational Pathways to HE Entry by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group

SimP1			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
Traditional Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	150	230	300	1540	4910	15210	120040	142380
	Total		150	230	300	1540	4910	15210	120040	142380
Alternative Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	30	80	60	410	1120	3520	13820	19040
		5 GCSEs	30	50	40	230	570	1460	10260	12640
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	20	50	10	2540	2630
	Total		60	140	110	660	1740	4990	26610	34310
Vocational	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	60	80	70	470	1180	3360	13760	18970
		5 GCSEs	130	190	160	850	1860	5610	12270	21060
		Low/No grades	30	40	20	110	120	140	400	860
	Total		210	300	250	1430	3160	9110	26440	40900
		5 A–C inc EM	c	a	a	60	170	420	2360	3030

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Apprenticeship	KS4 grades	5 GCSEs	10	20	20	80	200	460	1330	2120
		Low/No grades	a	c	c	20	20	10	60	120
	Total		20	30	30	160	400	890	3750	5270
Other	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	60	100	100	510	1440	4290	21730	28230
		5 GCSEs	70	90	100	400	1000	2980	7600	12240
		Low/No grades	20	20	10	80	80	50	660	920
	Total		140	220	210	990	2520	7320	29980	41380
No HE	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	300	470	480	2620	6260	14730	70970	95830
		5 GCSEs	1420	2050	2090	9640	17420	35760	81710	150090
		Low/No grades	1720	2620	1680	7630	5670	6160	8110	33580
	Total		3450	5140	4250	19880	29350	56650	160790	279500
Missing	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	10	10	20	60	100	270	1200	1660
		5 GCSEs	40	80	110	390	720	1140	2120	4590
		Low/No grades	270	440	410	1440	1050	880	1760	6250
	Total		320	540	530	1890	1860	2290	5080	12500
Total	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	620	980	1030	5670	15170	41800	243880	309150
		5 GCSEs	1690	2480	2510	11580	21770	47420	115280	202730
		Low/No grades	2040	3130	2130	9300	6990	7250	13520	44360
	Total		4350	6590	5670	26550	43930	96460	372690	556240

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F19. Simplified Educational Pathways to a Degree (by age 22) by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group

SimP4										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Traditional Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	90	130	180	930	3110	10050	87450	101950
	Total		90	130	180	930	3110	10050	87450	101950
Alternative Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	10	30	30	160	550	1740	9240	11750
		5 GCSEs	10	30	20	120	320	800	7000	8300
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	a	20	c	1810	1850
	Total		20	50	50	290	890	2540	18050	21900
Vocational	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	20	30	30	180	510	1490	7370	9620
		5 GCSEs	30	50	40	190	500	1570	4610	6980
		Low/No grades				10	10	20	100	150
	Total		50	80	60	380	1020	3080	12080	16750
Apprenticeship	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	c	c	c	a	30	60	530	630
		5 GCSEs	c	c	c	a	a	30	110	150
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	c	c	c	20	20
	Total		c	c	c	20	40	90	650	800
Other	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	20	20	30	130	460	1610	9470	11730
		5 GCSEs	20	20	20	90	270	1010	3230	4660
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	10	10		320	350

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	Total		30	50	50	230	740	2620	13010	16740
No Degree by age 22	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	170	300	270	1580	4170	11880	57790	76160
		5 GCSEs	180	250	240	1150	2550	7130	16610	28120
		Low/No grades	50	70	40	200	240	190	1460	2240
	Total		400	620	550	2940	6950	19200	75860	106520
Not HE	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	310	480	500	2680	6330	14930	71860	97090
		5 GCSEs	1460	2130	2190	10020	18120	36870	83680	154470
		Low/No grades	1990	3060	2080	9060	6710	7030	9740	39670
	Total		3760	5670	4780	21750	31160	58830	165290	291230
Missing	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	c	c	c	c	a	30	180	220
		5 GCSEs	c	c	c	c	a	10	50	60
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	c	c	c	70	70
	Total		c	c	c	c	10	40	290	350
Total	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	620	980	1030	5670	15170	41800	243880	309150
		5 GCSEs	1690	2480	2510	11580	21770	47420	115280	202730
		Low/No grades	2040	3130	2130	9300	6990	7250	13520	44360
	Total		4350	6590	5670	26550	43930	96460	372690	556240

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.



## IV. Key Relations between Explanatory and Outcome Variables for Young People with SEN and No SEN

Table F20. HE Entry by Sex/Gender for each analytic group: SEN

HE Entry										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
No	Sex	Male	1340	1760	1210	6460	6150	10710	18910	46540
		Female	920	1230	1060	4050	3970	5200	8510	24940
	Total		2260	2990	2270	10510	10120	15910	27430	71490
Yes	Sex	Male	100	100	70	590	810	2140	6820	10630
		Female	110	130	100	530	760	1840	4980	8450
	Total		210	230	170	1120	1570	3980	11800	19080
Total	Sex	Male	1440	1860	1280	7050	6960	12850	25730	57170
		Female	1030	1370	1160	4580	4730	7040	13500	33390
	Total		2470	3220	2440	11630	11690	19890	39230	90570

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F21. HE Entry by Sex/Gender for each analytic group: No SEN

HE Entry										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
No	Sex	Male	780	1300	1040	5080	9860	23010	77720	118790
		Female	710	1380	1470	6170	11180	19910	60140	100960
	Total		1500	2680	2500	11240	21040	42920	137860	219740
Yes	Sex	Male	130	230	230	1320	3990	14520	87530	107940

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		Female	260	470	500	2360	7210	19130	108060	137990
	Total		390	700	730	3680	11200	33650	195600	245930
Total	Sex	Male	910	1530	1260	6390	13850	37530	165260	226730
		Female	970	1840	1970	8530	18390	39040	168200	238950
	Total		1883	3371	3231	14919	32238	76570	333459	465670

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F22. Degree (by age 22) by Sex/Gender for each analytic group: SEN

Wave6a			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
Degree	Sex	Male	30	20	20	190	240	680	3260	4440
		Female	30	30	20	190	280	780	2780	4110
	Total		60	50	40	380	520	1470	6040	8560
Subdegree	Sex	Male	a	10	10	80	110	250	800	1280
		Female	10	10	10	60	80	170	440	780
	Total		20	30	20	140	190	420	1240	2060
Continuing	Sex	Male	50	50	30	230	310	810	2030	3500
		Female	50	70	60	220	300	690	1420	2800
	Total		90	110	90	450	620	1500	3450	6310
Withdrawn	Sex	Male	20	20	10	90	150	400	720	1400
		Female	30	20	10	70	90	200	350	760
	Total		40	40	20	150	240	600	1070	2160
Total	Sex	Male	100	100	70	590	810	2140	6820	10630
		Female	110	130	100	530	760	1840	4980	8450
	Total		210	230	170	1120	1570	3980	11800	19080

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F23. Degree (by age 22) by Sex/Gender for each analytic group: No SEN

Wave6a										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Degree	Sex	Male	40	70	90	470	1710	6390	51590	60370
		Female	100	190	220	1010	3580	10570	73900	89560
	Total		140	260	310	1480	5290	16970	125490	149930
Subdegree	Sex	Male	20	30	20	140	410	1400	7830	9840
		Female	20	30	50	200	600	1380	6360	8630
	Total		30	60	70	340	1010	2780	14190	18470
Continuing	Sex	Male	50	90	70	490	1300	4530	20870	27400
		Female	110	190	190	860	2290	5590	22330	31540
	Total		150	280	260	1350	3590	10110	43200	58940
Withdrawn	Sex	Male	30	40	40	210	570	2200	7240	10330
		Female	30	60	50	300	740	1600	5480	8260
	Total		60	100	90	510	1310	3790	12720	18580
Total	Sex	Male	130	230	230	1320	3990	14520	87530	107940
		Female	260	470	500	2360	7210	19130	108060	137990
	Total		390	700	730	3680	11200	33650	195600	245930

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F24. HE Entry by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group: SEN

HE Entry										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
No	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	120	90	80	430	610	1180	4030	6540

		5 GCSEs	890	910	890	3770	5540	10080	18760	40850
		Low/No grades	1260	1990	1300	6310	3970	4640	4630	24100
	Total		2260	2990	2270	10510	10120	15910	27430	71490
Yes	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	80	80	80	490	710	1690	7510	10630
		5 GCSEs	110	110	70	530	780	2170	4130	7890
		Low/No grades	20	40	20	110	90	120	170	560
	Total		210	230	170	1120	1570	3980	11800	19080
Total	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	200	170	160	920	1310	2870	11540	17170
		5 GCSEs	1000	1020	960	4300	6330	12260	22890	48730
		Low/No grades	1280	2030	1320	6420	4060	4760	4800	24660
	Total		2470	3220	2440	11630	11690	19890	39230	90570

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F25. HE Entry by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group: No SEN

HE Entry										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
No	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	200	390	410	2240	5730	13750	67830	90550
		5 GCSEs	570	1220	1310	6250	12580	26780	64920	113620
		Low/No grades	730	1070	780	2750	2740	2390	5120	15570
	Total		1500	2680	2500	11240	21040	42920	137860	219740

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Yes	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	230	420	460	2510	8130	25170	164510	201430
		5 GCSEs	130	240	250	1040	2870	8380	27470	40380
		Low/No grades	30	40	20	130	200	100	3610	4120
	Total		390	700	730	3680	11200	33650	195600	245930
Total	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	430	810	870	4750	13860	38920	232340	291980
		5 GCSEs	700	1460	1560	7290	15440	35160	92390	154000
		Low/No grades	760	1100	800	2880	2940	2480	8720	19700
	Total		1880	3370	3230	14920	32240	76570	333460	465670

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10.

Table F26. Degree (by age 22) by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group: SEN

Wave6a										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Degree	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	30	20	30	240	330	860	4500	6020
		5 GCSEs	30	20	10	120	180	590	1510	2460
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	20	a	10	30	70
	Total		60	50	40	380	520	1470	6040	8560
Subdegree	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	a	a	a	40	70	150	610	890
		5 GCSEs	10	20	10	80	110	250	600	1080
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	20	a	20	30	90

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	Total		20	30	20	140	190	420	1240	2060
Continuing	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	30	40	30	150	220	490	1870	2840
		5 GCSEs	50	50	40	240	340	940	1480	3140
		Low/No grades	10	30	10	60	50	70	100	330
	Total		90	110	90	450	620	1500	3450	6310
Withdrawn	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	10	10	a	60	80	190	520	880
		5 GCSEs	30	20	10	90	140	400	530	1210
		Low/No grades	a	a	c	10	20	20	10	70
	Total		40	40	20	150	240	600	1070	2160
Total	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	80	80	80	490	710	1690	7510	10630
		5 GCSEs	110	110	70	530	780	2170	4130	7890
		Low/No grades	20	40	20	110	90	120	170	560
	Total		210	230	170	1120	1570	3980	11800	19080

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup> Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F27. Degree (by age 22) by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group: No SEN

Wave6a										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Degree	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	110	180	230	1170	4330	14120	109730	129870
		5 GCSEs	30	70	70	290	920	2840	13480	17690
		Low/No grades	c	c	a	20	40	10	2290	2380
	Total	140	260	310	1480	5290	16970	125490	149930	
Subdegree	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	20	40	40	200	670	1830	11200	14000
		5 GCSEs	10	20	30	130	320	940	2850	4300
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	a	20	a	140	170
	Total	30	60	70	340	1010	2780	14190	18470	
Continuing	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	70	160	140	830	2360	6890	34250	44700
		5 GCSEs	60	100	110	430	1120	3170	7950	12950
		Low/No grades	20	20	10	90	110	60	990	1300
	Total	150	280	260	1350	3590	10110	43200	58940	
Withdrawn	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	30	40	40	300	770	2340	9330	12860
		5 GCSEs	30	50	50	190	510	1430	3200	5450
		Low/No grades	c	a	c	20	30	20	190	280
	Total	60	100	90	510	1310	3790	12720	18580	

Total	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	230	420	460	2510	8130	25170	164510	201430
		5 GCSEs	130	240	250	1040	2870	8380	27470	40380
		Low/No grades	30	40	20	130	200	100	3610	4120
	Total		390	700	730	3680	11200	33650	195600	245930

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

## V. Key Relations between Explanatory and Pathway Variables for Young People with SEN and No SEN

Table F28. Simplified Educational Pathways to HE Entry by Sex/Gender for each analytic group: SEN

SimP1			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
Traditional Academic	Sex	Male	20	10	10	110	160	390	2340	3030
		Female	20	20	20	100	150	370	1920	2590
	Total		30	30	30	210	310	760	4250	5620
Alternative Academic	Sex	Male	a	a	a	70	90	240	810	1230
		Female	a	20	10	60	90	200	610	990
	Total		20	30	20	130	170	430	1420	2220
Vocational	Sex	Male	50	60	30	270	370	960	2220	3960
		Female	50	60	30	230	310	790	1410	2880
	Total		100	110	60	510	680	1750	3630	6830
Apprenticeship	Sex	Male	c	c	c	20	30	60	170	280
		Female	c	a	c	20	20	50	100	210



	Total		a	a	a	40	50	110	270	490
Other	Sex	Male	20	20	20	120	160	490	1260	2090
		Female	30	40	30	110	190	420	940	1760
	Total		50	50	50	230	360	910	2200	3850
No HE	Sex	Male	1240	1570	1050	5780	5640	10050	18220	43550
		Female	840	1100	930	3680	3710	4980	8310	23550
	Total		2080	2660	1980	9460	9350	15040	26530	67100
Missing	Sex	Male	100	190	160	690	520	670	710	3030
		Female	80	140	140	370	260	230	220	1430
	Total		180	330	290	1060	780	890	930	4460
Total	Sex	Male	1440	1860	1280	7050	6960	12850	25730	57170
		Female	1030	1370	1160	4580	4730	7040	13500	33390
	Total		2470	3220	2440	11630	11690	19890	39230	90570

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F29. Simplified Educational Pathways to HE Entry by Sex/Gender for each analytic group: No SEN

SimP1										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Traditional Academic	Sex	Male	30	70	70	450	1550	5620	49140	56930
		Female	90	140	190	880	3050	8840	66650	79830
	Total		120	210	270	1330	4600	14460	115780	136760
Alternative Academic	Sex	Male	20	40	30	190	540	1970	11890	14670
		Female	30	70	60	350	1030	2590	13300	17420
	Total		40	110	90	540	1560	4560	25190	32090

Vocational	Sex	Male	40	70	70	350	940	3510	11040	16020
		Female	70	120	130	570	1550	3850	11760	18050
	Total		110	190	200	920	2480	7360	22810	34070
Apprenticeship	Sex	Male	c	a	a	40	140	390	2010	2610
		Female	10	10	10	80	210	390	1470	2170
	Total		10	20	20	120	340	780	3480	4780
Other	Sex	Male	40	50	50	280	810	3000	13240	17450
		Female	60	120	110	480	1350	3410	14550	20080
	Total		90	170	150	760	2170	6410	27790	37530
No HE	Sex	Male	710	1200	930	4680	9330	22220	75630	114700
		Female	650	1280	1340	5740	10670	19390	58630	97700
	Total		1360	2480	2270	10420	20000	41610	134260	212400
Missing	Sex	Male	70	100	110	400	540	820	2310	4350
		Female	70	100	130	440	550	570	1840	3690
	Total		140	210	240	830	1090	1400	4150	8040
Total	Sex	Male	910	1530	1260	6390	13850	37530	165260	226730
		Female	970	1840	1970	8530	18390	39040	168200	238950
	Total		1883	3371	3231	14919	32238	76570	333460	465670

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F30. Simplified Educational Pathways to a Degree (by age 22) by Sex/Gender for each analytic group: SEN

SimP4			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
Sex	Male	a	a	a	70	90	230	1500	1910	

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Traditional Academic		Female	a	a	10	60	100	260	1380	1820
	Total		20	10	20	130	190	480	2880	3730
Alternative Academic	Sex	Male	c	c	c	30	30	90	420	570
		Female	c	a	c	30	40	110	410	610
	Total		10	10	10	60	70	200	830	1180
Vocational	Sex	Male	10	10	0	60	80	220	840	1230
		Female	10	10	0	60	90	250	570	1000
	Total		20	20	10	130	160	470	1410	2220
Apprenticeship	Sex	Male	c	c	c	c	c	a	a	20
		Female	c	c	c	c	c	a	10	30
	Total		c	c	c	c	c	10	20	40
Other	Sex	Male	a	c	c	30	40	130	490	710
		Female	a	a	c	30	50	160	400	660
	Total		10	10	a	60	90	290	900	1370
No Degree by age 22	Sex	Male	70	80	50	400	570	1460	3560	6180
		Female	80	100	80	340	480	1060	2200	4340
	Total		150	180	130	740	1050	2510	5760	10530
Not HE	Sex	Male	1340	1760	1210	6460	6150	10710	18910	46540
		Female	920	1230	1060	4050	3970	5200	8510	24940
	Total		2260	2990	2270	10510	10120	15910	27430	71490
Missing	Sex	Male	c	c	c	c	c	c	a	10
		Female	c	c	c	c	c	a	c	a
	Total		c	c	c	c	c	a	a	20
Total	Sex	Male	1440	1860	1280	7050	6960	12850	25730	57170
		Female	1030	1370	1160	4580	4730	7040	13500	33390
	Total		2470	3220	2440	11630	11690	19890	39230	90570

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F31. Simplified Educational Pathways to a Degree (by age 22) by Sex/Gender for each analytic group: No SEN

SimP4										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Traditional Academic	Sex	Male	20	30	40	250	900	3400	33820	38470
		Female	60	90	120	560	2020	6170	50750	59760
	Total		80	120	160	800	2920	9570	84570	98220
Alternative Academic	Sex	Male	a	10	10	70	260	880	7500	8740
		Female	10	30	30	160	560	1460	9720	11980
	Total		20	40	40	230	820	2350	17220	20720
Vocational	Sex	Male	a	10	20	90	300	1060	4620	6110
		Female	20	50	40	170	560	1550	6040	8420
	Total		30	60	60	260	860	2610	10660	14530
Apprenticeship	Sex	Male	c	c	c	c	20	40	300	370
		Female	c	c	c	a	20	40	330	400
	Total		c	c	c	10	40	80	630	760
Other	Sex	Male	a	20	10	60	230	990	5240	6560
		Female	10	20	30	120	420	1340	6880	8810
	Total		20	40	40	170	650	2330	12120	15370
No Degree by age 22	Sex	Male	90	160	140	840	2270	8120	35940	47570
		Female	160	280	280	1350	3630	8560	34170	48430
	Total		240	440	420	2200	5900	16690	70110	96000
Not HE	Sex	Male	780	1300	1040	5080	9860	23010	77720	118790

		Female	710	1380	1470	6170	11180	19910	60140	100960
	Total		1500	2680	2500	11240	21040	42920	137860	219740
Missing	Sex	Male	c	c	c	c	c	10	110	130
		Female	c	c	c	c	10	20	170	200
	Total		c	c	c	c	10	30	290	330
Total	Sex	Male	910	1530	1260	6390	13850	37530	165260	226730
		Female	970	1840	1970	8530	18390	39040	168200	238950
	Total		1883	3371	3231	14919	32238	76570	333460	465670

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F32. Simplified Educational Pathways to HE Entry by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group: SEN

SimP1			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	Total
Traditional Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	30	30	30	210	310	760	4250	5620
	Total		30	30	30	210	310	760	4250	5620
Alternative Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	a	20	10	80	100	270	800	1290
		5 GCSEs	a	a	a	50	70	160	610	900
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	a	a	c	20	30
	Total		20	30	20	130	170	430	1420	2220
Vocational	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	20	20		100	140	310	1150	1760
		5 GCSEs	60	70	40	350	470	1360	2370	4710

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		Low/No grades	10	20	10	60	60	80	110	360
	Total		100	110	60	510	680	1750	3630	6830
Apprenticeship	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	c	c	c	10	10	30	90	140
		5 GCSEs	a	a	c	20	40	70	180	320
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	a	c	a	a	30
	Total		10	10	10	40	50	110	270	490
Other	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	10	20	20	90	140	320	1200	1800
		5 GCSEs	30	20	30	110	200	570	960	1920
		Low/No grades	a	10	a	30	20	30	30	130
	Total		50	50	50	230	360	910	2200	3850
No HE	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	110	90	80	430	590	1170	3990	6460
		5 GCSEs	870	880	850	3630	5320	9770	18340	39650
		Low/No grades	1110	1700	1050	5400	3440	4100	4190	20990
	Total		2080	2660	1980	9460	9350	15040	26530	67100
Missing	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	a	c	c	a	20	20	50	100
		5 GCSEs	20	40	40	150	230	320	440	1230
		Low/No grades	150	300	250	910	530	550	440	3130
	Total		180	330	290	1060	780	890	930	4460
Total	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	200	170	160	920	1310	2870	11540	17170
		5 GCSEs	1000	1020	960	4300	6330	12260	22890	48730
		Low/No grades	1280	2030	1320	6420	4060	4760	4800	24660

	Total	2470	3220	2440	11630	11690	19890	39230	90570
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Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F33. Simplified Educational Pathways to HE Entry by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group: No SEN

SimP1										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Traditional Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	120	210	270	1330	4600	14460	115780	136760
	Total		120	210	270	1330	4600	14460	115780	136760
Alternative Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	20	70	50	340	1010	3250	13020	17760
		5 GCSEs	20	40	40	180	500	1300	9650	11730
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	20	50	a	2520	2600
	Total		40	110	90	540	1560	4560	25190	32090
Vocational	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	40	60	60	370	1030	3050	12610	17220
		5 GCSEs	60	120	130	500	1390	4260	9910	16350
		Low/No grades	10	20		50	60	60	290	500
	Total		110	190	200	920	2480	7360	22810	34070
Apprenticeship	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	c	a	c	50	160	390	2280	2880
		5 GCSEs	c	a	20	60	170	390	1150	1800
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	10	20	c	50	100

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	Total		10	20	20	120	340	780	3480	4780
Other	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	50	80	80	420	1310	3970	20530	26430
		5 GCSEs	40	70	70	290	800	2410	6640	10320
		Low/No grades	a	10	a	50	60	30	620	780
	Total		90	170	150	760	2170	6410	27790	37530
No HE	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	190	380	400	2190	5670	13560	66980	89370
		5 GCSEs	560	1180	1240	6010	12100	25990	63370	110440
		Low/No grades	620	920	630	2230	2230	2060	3920	12590
	Total		1360	2480	2270	10420	20000	41610	134260	212400
Missing	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	c	10	10	60	80	250	1150	1560
		5 GCSEs	20	50	70	250	490	820	1680	3360
		Low/No grades	120	150	160	530	520	330	1320	3130
	Total		140	210	240	830	1090	1400	4150	8040
Total	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	430	810	870	4750	13860	38920	232340	291980
		5 GCSEs	700	1460	1560	7290	15440	35160	92390	154000
		Low/No grades	760	1100	800	2880	2940	2480	8720	19700
	Total		1880	3370	3230	14920	32240	76570	333460	465670

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.



Table F34. Simplified Educational Pathways to a Degree (by age 22) by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group: SEN

Simp4										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Traditional Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	20	10	20	130	190	480	2880	3730
	Total		20	10	20	130	190	480	2880	3730
Alternative Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	c	a	c	30	40	120	480	680
		5 GCSEs	c	a	c	30	20	80	350	490
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	c	c	c	a	10
	Total		a	10	a	60	70	200	830	1180
Vocational	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	a	c	c	50	60	140	600	850
		5 GCSEs	10	10	c	70	110	330	800	1330
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	10		10	20	40
	Total		20	20	10	130	160	470	1410	2220
Apprenticeship	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	c	c	c	c	c	a	a	20
		5 GCSEs	c	c	c	c	c	a	10	20
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
	Total		c	c	c	c	c	10	20	40
Other	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	a	a	c	30	40	110	540	740
		5 GCSEs	a	a	c	30	50	180	350	620

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		Low/No grades	c	c	c	a	c	c	c	20
	Total		10	10		60	90	290	900	1370
No Degree by age 22	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	50	60	50	250	370	830	3000	4610
		5 GCSEs	80	80	60	400	600	1580	2620	5430
		Low/No grades	20	40	20	90	80	110	140	490
	Total		150	180	130	740	1050	2510	5760	10530
Not HE	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	120	90	80	430	610	1180	4030	6540
		5 GCSEs	890	910	890	3770	5540	10080	18760	40850
		Low/No grades	1260	1990	1300	6310	3970	4640	4630	24100
	Total		2260	2990	2270	10510	10120	15910	27430	71490
Missing	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	c	c	c	c	c	a	c	a
		5 GCSEs	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
	Total		c	c	c	c	c	a	a	20
Total	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	200	170	160	920	1310	2870	11540	17170
		5 GCSEs	1000	1020	960	4300	6330	12260	22890	48730
		Low/No grades	1280	2030	1320	6420	4060	4760	4800	24660
	Total		2470	3220	2440	11630	11690	19890	39230	90570

Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Table F35. Simplified Educational Pathways to a Degree (by age 22) by Levels of KS4 Achievement for each analytic group: No SEN

SimP4										Total
			Care Leavers (G1)	Ever in care (G2)	Ever CPP (G3)	CIN > 6 months (G4)	CIN < 6 months (G5)	FSM pop. (G6)	General pop. (G7)	
Traditional Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	80	120	160	800	2920	9570	84570	98220
	Total		80	120	160	800	2920	9570	84570	98220
Alternative Academic	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	a	20	20	130	510	1620	8770	11070
		5 GCSEs	a	20	20	100	290	730	6650	7820
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	a	20	c	1800	1840
	Total		20	40	40	230	820	2350	17220	20720
Vocational	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	10	20	30	130	450	1360	6770	8770
		5 GCSEs	10	30	30	120	390	1250	3810	5650
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	a	10		80	110
	Total		30	60	60	260	860	2610	10660	14530
Apprenticeship	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	c	c	c	a	30	60	520	610
		5 GCSEs	c	c	c	a	a	30	100	130
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	c	c	c	20	20
	Total		c	c	c	10	40	80	630	760
Other	KS4 grades	5 A–C inc EM	10	20	20	100	420	1500	8930	10990

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		5 GCSEs	a	20	20	70	220	830	2880	4040
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	a	a	c	320	340
	Total		20	40	40	170	650	2330	12120	15370
No Degree by age 22	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	120	240	220	1340	3800	11050	54790	71560
		5 GCSEs	100	170	180	750	1950	5550	14000	22690
		Low/No grades	20	30	20	110	160	90	1320	1750
	Total		240	440	420	2200	5900	16690	70110	96000
Not HE	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	200	390	410	2240	5730	13750	67830	90550
		5 GCSEs	570	1220	1310	6250	12580	26780	64920	113620
		Low/No grades	730	1070	780	2750	2740	2390	5120	15570
	Total		1500	2680	2500	11240	21040	42920	137860	219740
Missing	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	c	c	c	c	a	30	170	210
		5 GCSEs	c	c	c	c	c	a	40	50
		Low/No grades	c	c	c	c	c	c	70	70
	Total		c	c	c	c	c	30	290	330
Total	KS4 grades	5 A-C inc EM	430	810	870	4750	13860	38920	232340	291980
		5 GCSEs	700	1460	1560	7290	15440	35160	92390	154000
		Low/No grades	760	1100	800	2880	2940	2480	8720	19700
	Total		1880	3370	3230	14920	32240	76570	333460	465670

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Note: Counts are rounded to the nearest 10. <sup>a</sup>Counts lower than 10 are suppressed and <sup>c</sup>Counts lower than 5 are suppressed to protect confidentiality.